

Table 14

**AVERAGE LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR OFFENDERS
IN EACH CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Year 2000**

PRIMARY OFFENSE	CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY											
	TOTAL			I			II			III		
	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n
TOTAL	55.9	33.0	48,124	39.5	24.0	22,347	52.9	30.0	5,493	58.7	37.0	7,617
Murder	268.7	240.0	75	257.1	210.0	39	214.3	140.0	11	249.0	187.5	10
Manslaughter	26.1	18.0	45	22.0	16.0	28	32.1	37.0	5	32.0	21.0	7
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	163.5	94.5	70	137.9	71.0	42	107.5	84.5	6	140.7	135.0	9
Sexual Abuse	71.8	37.0	215	53.4	32.0	139	84.8	61.0	32	75.8	36.0	23
Assault	45.2	27.0	343	38.2	24.5	162	39.3	27.0	38	36.7	25.5	50
Robbery	110.5	77.0	1,668	76.9	49.0	454	89.8	60.0	189	104.2	63.0	276
Arson	72.0	60.0	67	41.6	43.5	30	68.5	60.0	6	138.2	60.0	13
Drugs - Trafficking	75.3	57.0	21,826	52.1	37.0	11,987	76.7	60.0	2,599	88.6	66.0	3,252
Drugs - Communication Facility	48.0	48.0	338	40.2	48.0	137	52.0	48.0	54	50.1	48.0	54
Drugs - Simple Possession	19.7	6.0	171	13.8	6.0	54	13.6	6.0	30	18.6	6.0	35
Firearms	63.8	41.0	3,117	33.7	18.0	599	36.3	27.0	364	39.3	30.0	616
Burglary/B&E	28.3	24.0	47	15.1	15.0	14	--	--	1	26.9	21.0	7
Auto Theft	55.5	24.0	179	29.1	14.0	67	91.8	25.5	20	86.2	27.0	31
Larceny	15.8	12.0	1,011	13.7	8.0	425	12.1	10.0	117	14.0	10.0	182
Fraud	18.1	12.0	3,977	15.9	12.0	2,483	15.3	12.0	427	17.9	13.0	447
Embezzlement	9.9	5.0	515	9.0	4.0	451	7.9	6.0	26	18.3	12.0	19
Forgery/Counterfeiting	17.1	13.0	770	12.4	12.0	264	14.0	12.0	87	13.5	12.0	160
Bribery	16.3	12.0	133	14.4	12.0	105	11.1	8.0	9	14.1	8.0	7
Tax	16.7	12.0	401	16.1	12.0	323	16.2	14.0	39	19.7	15.0	28
Money Laundering	46.3	33.0	784	40.1	30.0	599	56.7	46.0	71	63.2	46.0	66
Racketeering/Extortion	97.3	60.0	766	65.7	44.5	370	79.0	60.0	105	119.0	87.0	109
Gambling/Lottery	14.4	11.5	24	14.1	11.0	17	--	--	2	--	--	1
Civil Rights	38.6	18.0	54	46.5	24.0	37	20.2	12.0	5	13.0	15.0	4
Immigration	28.8	24.0	9,781	11.2	6.0	2,602	19.1	15.0	1,089	27.0	26.0	1,976
Pornography/Prostitution	46.7	30.0	462	38.4	27.0	354	63.7	41.0	43	54.8	33.0	31
Prison Offenses	18.9	14.0	269	9.0	6.0	7	47.3	12.0	3	14.8	12.0	59
Administration of Justice Offenses	24.7	15.0	618	21.3	13.0	331	21.6	18.0	76	24.1	15.0	94
Environmental/Wildlife	14.8	9.5	60	15.6	9.5	46	12.8	9.0	4	14.3	12.0	3
National Defense	27.4	21.5	8	21.3	15.0	7	--	--	0	--	--	1
Antitrust	12.7	6.5	14	13.1	5.0	13	--	--	1	--	--	0
Food & Drug	18.1	12.0	17	16.1	12.0	11	--	--	0	14.8	6.0	5
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	27.8	15.0	299	21.0	12.0	150	17.9	12.0	34	28.5	15.0	42

¹Of the 59,846 cases, 9,357 with zero months prison ordered were excluded. In addition, 2,365 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: missing primary offense category (77), missing criminal history category (1,231), or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (1,232). The information in this table does not include any time of confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

Table 14 (cont.)

PRIMARY OFFENSE	CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY											
	IV			V			VI (non-career offender)			VI (career offender) ²		
	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n
TOTAL	64.9	46.0	4,531	72.1	57.0	2,826	82.5	60.0	3,888	174.8	151.0	1,422
Murder	--	--	2	271.2	336.0	5	368.3	470.0	6	--	--	2
Manslaughter	26.0	24.0	3	--	--	0	--	--	2	--	--	0
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	130.3	110.0	3	342.3	319.0	4	286.3	262.0	4	--	--	2
Sexual Abuse	87.7	70.0	7	128.3	97.5	6	305.3	148.5	6	--	--	2
Assault	55.4	37.0	22	47.4	33.0	19	64.4	51.0	35	95.6	77.0	17
Robbery	104.1	77.0	189	105.5	84.0	139	138.4	105.0	209	190.3	153.5	212
Arson	57.3	60.0	8	77.5	69.0	6	69.0	60.0	3	--	--	1
Drugs - Trafficking	105.7	84.0	1,475	121.1	100.0	752	143.1	120.0	740	175.6	155.0	1,021
Drugs - Communication Facility	44.0	48.0	27	60.6	48.0	16	64.3	48.0	28	57.1	48.0	22
Drugs - Simple Possession	30.8	10.0	13	40.9	12.0	11	25.4	12.0	28	--	--	0
Firearms	59.8	46.0	520	74.5	63.0	377	119.9	92.0	588	219.1	188.0	53
Burglary/B&E	31.7	25.0	10	41.8	40.0	4	36.2	33.5	10	--	--	1
Auto Theft	55.9	24.0	18	34.2	25.5	10	60.8	41.0	32	--	--	1
Larceny	19.6	13.0	86	21.3	18.0	74	21.8	15.5	126	--	--	1
Fraud	24.5	20.0	233	30.0	27.0	134	32.1	30.0	253	--	--	0
Embezzlement	20.6	12.0	11	--	--	2	38.5	27.0	6	--	--	0
Forgery/Counterfeiting	17.1	15.0	70	22.5	21.0	71	31.2	24.0	118	--	--	0
Bribery	18.2	15.0	6	56.7	18.0	3	56.3	27.0	3	--	--	0
Tax	36.3	30.0	3	21.4	21.0	5	32.7	32.0	3	--	--	0
Money Laundering	83.5	51.0	25	89.6	83.0	7	87.1	70.0	15	--	--	1
Racketeering/Extortion	146.4	102.0	55	154.2	102.0	41	141.7	102.0	42	196.6	165.0	44
Gambling/Lottery	--	--	2	--	--	0	--	--	2	--	--	0
Civil Rights	20.0	24.0	3	--	--	0	22.8	23.0	4	--	--	1
Immigration	36.1	37.0	1,595	44.1	46.0	1,044	50.5	51.0	1,472	127.3	130.0	3
Pornography/Prostitution	78.4	39.0	9	56.6	57.0	11	144.5	112.0	10	185.8	155.0	4
Prison Offenses	12.3	12.0	67	17.3	12.0	39	22.6	18.0	74	42.4	37.0	20
Administration of Justice Offenses	44.6	31.5	48	26.1	24.0	27	34.0	30.0	41	--	--	1
Environmental/Wildlife	6.7	5.0	3	10.7	9.0	3	--	--	1	--	--	0
National Defense	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Antitrust	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Food & Drug	--	--	0	--	--	1	--	--	0	--	--	0
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	27.2	22.5	18	31.8	24.0	15	51.2	28.0	27	78.6	60.0	13

²Career offender information is based on the recommendation of the probation officer in the PSR, if information from the sentencing court was missing or unavailable. As a result, the number of career offenders represented here is higher than the number reported in Tables 20 and 22.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2000 Datafile, USSCFY00.

Table 7

AVERAGE LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2000

PRIMARY OFFENSE	National			First Circuit		
	Mean Months	Median Months	Number	Mean Months	Median Months	Number
TOTAL	55.2	33.0	49,192	60.4	41.0	1,205
Murder	271.3	240.0	76	--	--	1
Manslaughter	26.1	18.0	45	--	--	0
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	167.8	97.0	71	194.0	137.0	5
Sexual Abuse	71.5	37.0	216	--	--	1
Assault	44.6	27.0	350	37.3	12.5	1,044
Robbery	110.6	77.0	1,678	100.2	100.0	27
Arson	72.0	60.0	67	90.7	72.0	3
Drugs - Trafficking	75.3	57.0	21,908	70.5	57.0	686
Drugs - Communication Facility	48.2	48.0	339	36.6	48.0	5
Drugs - Simple Possession	18.5	6.0	184	14.7	7.0	3
Firearms	64.1	41.0	3,143	79.1	47.0	142
Burglary/B&E	28.3	24.0	47	--	--	1
Auto Theft	55.5	24.0	179	262.2	262.0	5
Larceny	15.6	12.0	1,021	19.2	13.0	17
Fraud	18.0	12.0	4,018	18.0	12.0	111
Embezzlement	9.9	5.0	515	10.0	9.0	10
Forgery/Counterfeiting	17.0	13.0	776	21.9	15.0	10
Bribery	16.2	12.0	135	12.0	12.0	3
Tax	16.6	12.0	405	14.9	12.0	12
Money Laundering	46.3	33.0	789	36.0	24.0	46
Racketeering/Extortion	98.0	60.0	768	80.4	47.0	36
Gambling/Lottery	14.4	11.5	24	--	--	1
Civil Rights	38.6	18.0	54	--	--	0
Immigration	27.8	24.0	10,535	36.2	41.0	91
Pornography/Prostitution	47.0	30.0	467	34.3	30.0	15
Prison Offenses	18.8	13.0	272	--	--	1
Administration of Justice Offenses	25.1	15.0	628	20.6	15.0	19
Environmental/Wildlife	14.5	9.5	62	--	--	2
National Defense	30.9	29.0	10	--	--	0
Antitrust	12.7	6.5	14	--	--	0
Food & Drug	23.1	12.0	18	--	--	2
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	23.0	12.0	378	67.8	8.5	6

Of the 59,846 guideline cases, 10,654 cases were excluded for one or more of the following reasons: zero months prison ordered (9,357), missing primary offense category (257) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (1,232).

Of the 1,488 guideline cases from the First Circuit, 283 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: zero prison months ordered (264), missing primary offense category (3) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (19).

SOURCE: United States Sentencing Commission, Office of Policy Analysis, 2000 Datafile, OPAFY00.

Table 14

**AVERAGE LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR OFFENDERS
IN EACH CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Year 2001**

PRIMARY OFFENSE	CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY											
	TOTAL			I			II			III		
	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n
TOTAL	55.6	34.0	48,509	40.3	24.0	21,934	54.1	33.0	5,640	55.9	36.0	7,903
Murder	210.6	153.5	86	167.1	108.0	42	247.5	240.0	11	250.2	216.0	17
Manslaughter	34.3	21.0	49	26.7	14.0	33	41.3	31.5	6	--	--	2
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	184.8	127.5	52	147.5	90.0	31	159.3	135.0	7	185.6	195.0	5
Sexual Abuse	65.2	36.0	189	58.4	36.0	137	77.8	87.0	19	80.5	24.0	20
Assault	37.7	30.0	348	31.2	27.0	161	26.3	24.0	35	35.2	30.0	55
Robbery	95.2	70.0	1,578	66.7	51.0	425	72.1	51.0	157	72.5	57.0	248
Arson	97.3	60.0	57	93.1	60.0	22	74.0	60.0	7	162.6	97.0	11
Drugs - Trafficking	72.7	51.0	22,511	50.9	37.0	12,368	76.7	60.0	2,703	84.0	62.0	3,291
Drugs - Communication Facility	47.8	48.0	386	43.5	48.0	151	46.0	48.0	54	55.2	48.0	74
Drugs - Simple Possession	17.1	6.0	213	9.9	6.0	80	9.8	3.5	28	14.1	5.5	40
Firearms	72.0	46.0	4,003	44.7	21.0	700	53.6	27.0	430	50.2	33.0	858
Burglary/B&E	24.1	20.0	35	27.4	19.5	10	16.7	18.0	3	20.0	19.5	8
Auto Theft	59.7	24.0	132	35.0	12.0	47	67.1	18.0	21	70.1	21.0	26
Larceny	15.8	12.0	967	14.3	10.0	408	12.9	10.0	126	13.9	12.0	148
Fraud	18.8	15.0	4,336	16.0	12.0	2,495	18.2	14.0	481	19.3	15.0	577
Embezzlement	8.0	5.0	418	7.7	5.0	374	9.7	8.0	17	10.8	10.0	17
Forgery/Counterfeiting	17.0	15.0	775	13.9	12.0	264	12.9	11.0	91	14.9	12.0	138
Bribery	19.0	12.0	91	17.8	12.0	77	14.0	11.5	4	34.0	16.5	4
Tax	16.6	12.0	294	15.0	12.0	228	19.1	15.0	33	21.3	21.0	19
Money Laundering	47.7	37.0	698	43.5	34.0	523	48.6	39.0	66	64.7	45.0	59
Racketeering/Extortion	105.4	60.0	570	76.2	55.0	279	105.4	60.0	79	109.1	63.0	77
Gambling/Lottery	12.1	9.0	48	10.4	9.0	26	12.8	8.0	15	6.7	6.0	3
Civil Rights	29.2	19.5	46	29.1	16.0	27	17.8	15.0	4	26.2	22.0	9
Immigration	28.7	24.0	8,876	12.1	7.0	2,101	20.8	15.0	1,062	26.4	24.0	1,968
Pornography/Prostitution	59.1	36.0	499	50.0	30.0	378	68.4	40.0	51	88.1	53.0	34
Prison Offenses	18.0	12.0	268	18.8	7.5	12	9.7	4.0	7	10.4	12.0	56
Administration of Justice Offenses	25.3	18.0	593	22.3	15.0	324	24.7	18.0	67	20.4	15.0	98
Environmental/Wildlife	14.1	12.0	53	13.8	10.0	41	16.5	8.5	8	--	--	2
National Defense	35.8	35.5	4	35.8	35.5	4	--	--	0	--	--	0
Antitrust	8.4	6.0	7	7.8	6.0	6	--	--	0	--	--	0
Food & Drug	20.0	15.0	18	16.9	12.0	14	--	--	2	--	--	2
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	24.5	12.0	309	20.0	10.5	146	17.8	10.0	46	20.3	12.0	37

¹Of the 59,897 cases, 9,247 with zero months prison ordered were excluded. In addition, 2,141 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: missing primary offense category (85), missing criminal history category (1,272), or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (977). The information in this table does not include any time of confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

Table 14 (cont.)

PRIMARY OFFENSE	CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY											
	IV			V			VI (non-career offender)			VI (career offender) ²		
	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n
TOTAL	63.8	46.0	4,879	69.1	50.0	2,830	80.9	60.0	3,950	173.7	151.0	1,373
Murder	211.8	168.0	5	231.5	169.0	4	--	--	1	335.2	445.0	6
Manslaughter	--	--	2	46.0	34.0	3	--	--	1	--	--	2
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	--	--	2	--	--	1	421.3	470.0	3	258.7	240.0	3
Sexual Abuse	64.2	32.0	6	--	--	2	135.5	98.0	4	--	--	1
Assault	32.7	18.0	27	37.3	39.0	18	59.6	60.0	37	98.0	84.0	15
Robbery	89.0	70.0	216	105.8	87.0	115	118.7	87.0	185	169.3	151.0	232
Arson	76.4	60.0	5	69.0	58.5	4	61.3	60.0	6	--	--	2
Drugs - Trafficking	100.1	83.0	1,607	116.8	96.0	757	132.7	115.0	820	172.6	151.0	965
Drugs - Communication Facility	41.4	47.0	34	49.2	48.0	19	50.6	48.0	37	65.2	48.0	17
Drugs - Simple Possession	19.6	6.0	21	42.1	12.0	19	32.0	12.0	24	--	--	1
Firearms	65.0	46.0	718	75.0	60.0	440	115.3	86.0	787	293.1	250.5	70
Burglary/B&E	21.0	15.0	3	--	--	2	27.6	27.0	9	--	--	0
Auto Theft	75.3	61.0	12	52.4	36.0	5	87.9	41.0	21	--	--	0
Larceny	15.4	12.0	86	19.9	18.0	77	23.7	19.5	122	--	--	0
Fraud	23.1	16.0	289	25.5	24.0	195	33.4	28.0	299	--	--	0
Embezzlement	13.1	12.0	7	--	--	2	--	--	1	--	--	0
Forgery/Counterfeiting	19.6	18.0	110	21.0	18.0	64	26.0	24.0	108	--	--	0
Bribery	--	--	2	--	--	1	41.7	41.0	3	--	--	0
Tax	25.1	27.0	11	47.0	24.0	3	--	--	0	--	--	0
Money Laundering	71.5	48.0	23	79.9	70.0	11	58.8	60.0	15	--	--	1
Racketeering/Extortion	165.1	120.0	54	136.8	96.0	31	185.5	108.0	25	171.2	151.0	25
Gambling/Lottery	22.0	10.0	3	--	--	0	--	--	1	--	--	0
Civil Rights	39.3	36.5	4	--	--	0	--	--	2	--	--	0
Immigration	35.5	37.0	1,466	42.7	41.0	973	47.3	42.0	1,306	--	--	0
Pornography/Prostitution	116.6	74.0	14	98.3	89.0	8	106.8	77.0	12	--	--	2
Prison Offenses	13.2	10.0	67	17.6	12.0	44	24.0	18.0	60	38.5	37.0	22
Administration of Justice Offenses	33.8	26.0	57	38.6	30.0	19	44.3	36.0	25	117.3	112.0	3
Environmental/Wildlife	--	--	1	--	--	1	--	--	0	--	--	0
National Defense	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Antitrust	--	--	1	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Food & Drug	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	29.6	25.5	26	21.8	19.5	12	47.1	33.0	36	61.8	54.0	6

²Career offender information is based on the recommendation of the probation officer in the PSR, if information from the sentencing court was missing or unavailable. As a result, the number of career offenders represented here is higher than the number reported in Tables 20 and 22.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2001 Datafile, USSCFY01.

Table 7

**AVERAGE LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2001**

PRIMARY OFFENSE	National			First Circuit		
	Mean Months	Median Months	Number	Mean Months	Median Months	Number
TOTAL	54.9	33.0	49,613	64.8	46.0	1,358
Murder	210.6	153.5	66	223.3	183.0	4
Manslaughter	34.1	21.0	50	--	--	0
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	184.8	127.5	52	--	--	2
Sexual Abuse	65.2	36.0	189	--	--	2
Assault	37.4	30.0	351	24.7	25.5	6
Robbery	95.7	70.0	1,585	108.6	76.0	31
Arson	97.3	60.0	57	--	--	2
Drugs - Trafficking	72.7	51.0	22,622	76.8	60.0	832
Drugs - Communication Facility	47.8	48.0	390	33.9	19.0	7
Drugs - Simple Possession	15.7	6.0	245	35.5	10.0	4
Firearms	72.0	46.0	4,082	68.9	36.5	86
Burglary/B&E	24.1	20.0	35	--	--	0
Auto Theft	59.7	24.0	132	285.7	360.0	3
Larceny	15.7	12.0	975	17.9	12.0	13
Fraud	18.7	14.0	4,432	15.7	12.0	103
Embezzlement	7.9	5.0	421	21.9	15.0	7
Forgery/Counterfeiting	17.0	15.0	778	13.9	11.0	14
Bribery	19.0	12.0	91	--	--	1
Tax	16.6	12.0	296	12.9	12.0	9
Money Laundering	47.7	37.0	702	36.6	33.0	41
Racketeering/Extortion	105.2	60.0	573	121.7	83.0	18
Gambling/Lottery	12.1	9.0	48	--	--	2
Civil Rights	29.2	19.5	46	--	--	1
Immigration	27.8	24.0	9,499	34.2	41.0	120
Pornography/Prostitution	59.1	36.0	499	43.3	36.0	23
Prison Offenses	18.0	12.0	272	--	--	0
Administration of Justice Offenses	25.2	18.0	604	27.7	18.0	15
Environmental/Wildlife	13.7	10.0	55	--	--	2
National Defense	31.0	30.0	5	--	--	1
Antitrust	8.4	6.0	7	--	--	0
Food & Drug	20.0	15.0	18	--	--	2
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	19.4	10.0	416	12.6	11.0	7

Of the 59,897 guideline cases, 10,284 cases were excluded for one or more of the following reasons: zero months prison ordered (9,247), missing primary offense category (206) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (977).

Of the 1,648 guideline cases from the First Circuit, 290 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: zero prison months ordered (271), missing primary offense category (3) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (19).

SOURCE: United States Sentencing Commission, Office of Policy Analysis, 2001 Datafile, OPAFY01.

Table 14

**AVERAGE LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR OFFENDERS
IN EACH CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Year 2002**

PRIMARY OFFENSE	CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY											
	TOTAL			I			II			III		
	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n
TOTAL	55.4	33.0	52,694	40.1	24.0	23,746	52.8	33.0	6,203	56.3	35.0	8,623
Murder	237.2	180.5	82	211.0	151.0	43	295.0	240.0	9	252.6	181.0	11
Manslaughter	39.6	27.0	56	29.7	16.0	38	45.1	41.0	8	80.8	65.0	4
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	181.5	120.0	62	143.3	92.5	30	149.9	116.0	8	181.5	114.0	8
Sexual Abuse	62.0	36.0	185	56.1	30.0	125	74.0	45.0	25	61.9	40.0	21
Assault	39.3	27.0	378	33.8	24.0	171	31.4	27.0	40	39.0	28.5	60
Robbery	92.2	71.0	1,589	62.7	46.0	428	74.8	60.0	191	79.0	60.0	284
Arson	93.0	60.0	60	73.5	60.0	29	199.6	38.5	8	73.6	60.0	12
Drugs - Trafficking	74.4	57.0	23,976	50.9	37.0	13,191	76.2	60.0	2,935	88.4	70.0	3,442
Drugs - Communication Facility	50.9	48.0	381	39.7	37.0	154	51.0	48.0	46	54.6	48.0	58
Drugs - Simple Possession	19.2	6.0	164	12.1	4.0	53	12.7	5.5	20	10.7	6.0	31
Firearms	70.8	44.0	4,673	41.5	21.0	864	45.9	27.0	501	52.8	33.0	996
Burglary/B&E	21.1	16.0	37	18.8	12.0	17	13.3	12.0	4	18.4	18.0	7
Auto Theft	60.6	24.0	124	19.2	16.3	45	95.3	30.0	15	88.7	30.0	15
Larceny	15.2	12.0	936	12.7	10.0	384	11.1	8.0	120	12.6	8.0	158
Fraud	20.0	15.0	4,498	17.2	12.0	2,722	20.0	14.0	475	20.4	17.0	550
Embezzlement	7.8	4.0	389	7.1	2.3	336	9.4	4.0	23	8.2	7.0	16
Forgery/Counterfeiting	17.4	14.0	876	13.3	12.0	288	11.2	10.0	109	15.0	12.0	172
Bribery	26.4	13.5	78	21.9	12.0	65	--	--	1	51.2	27.5	6
Tax	17.3	12.0	327	16.2	12.0	261	19.9	15.0	28	19.0	15.0	24
Money Laundering	47.6	33.0	729	45.1	30.0	546	58.1	48.0	75	44.5	37.0	68
Racketeering/Extortion	87.8	60.0	744	71.0	46.0	388	71.1	57.0	104	90.5	60.0	119
Gambling/Lottery	11.9	10.0	30	10.2	10.0	22	--	--	1	10.3	9.0	4
Civil Rights	42.1	24.0	56	36.0	21.0	38	45.0	41.0	3	54.6	51.0	7
Immigration	26.0	24.0	10,254	11.5	8.0	2,389	17.8	15.0	1,246	23.7	21.0	2,309
Pornography/Prostitution	53.3	33.0	605	45.5	30.0	477	73.1	46.0	49	72.1	58.5	44
Prison Offenses	18.8	14.0	283	14.1	7.8	15	14.0	11.0	4	10.7	10.0	52
Administration of Justice Offenses	23.5	15.5	666	20.4	15.0	373	18.4	18.0	92	21.5	14.5	84
Environmental/Wildlife	10.6	10.0	43	10.6	10.0	33	11.5	8.0	4	5.0	4.1	3
National Defense	149.0	56.5	8	149.0	56.5	8	--	--	0	--	--	0
Antitrust	14.3	12.0	9	14.3	12.0	9	--	--	0	--	--	0
Food & Drug	20.1	12.0	21	21.7	13.0	15	13.8	6.0	5	--	--	1
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	20.9	12.0	375	16.3	10.0	189	19.9	11.0	54	18.7	13.0	57

¹Of the 64,366 cases, 9,373 with zero months prison ordered were excluded. In addition, 2,299 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: missing primary offense category (384), missing criminal history category (1,444), or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (1,051). The information in this table does not include any time of confinement as defined in USSC §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

Table 14 (cont.)

PRIMARY OFFENSE	CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY											
	IV			V			VI (non-career offender)			VI (career offender) ²		
	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n	Mean Mths	Median Mths	n
TOTAL	60.7	39.0	5,109	66.0	46.0	3,135	80.8	57.0	4,170	176.4	155.0	1,708
Murder	224.0	188.0	5	363.7	470.0	3	317.6	300.0	5	191.7	186.5	6
Manslaughter	--	--	2	--	--	1	--	--	2	--	--	1
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	196.8	70.5	6	--	--	1	243.7	181.5	6	389.7	375.0	3
Sexual Abuse	116.1	79.0	8	50.4	39.0	5	--	--	1	--	--	0
Assault	44.0	27.5	30	38.4	34.0	18	38.7	21.0	36	90.4	77.0	23
Robbery	86.1	70.0	181	100.3	77.0	107	105.8	88.0	176	171.6	151.0	222
Arson	--	--	2	--	--	1	94.0	105.0	6	--	--	2
Drugs - Trafficking	104.4	84.0	1,510	111.7	92.0	811	137.7	120.0	842	176.6	160.0	1,245
Drugs - Communication Facility	61.4	48.0	39	56.0	48.0	25	59.9	48.0	35	78.0	48.0	24
Drugs - Simple Possession	21.6	8.0	26	36.5	12.0	14	43.2	12.0	19	--	--	1
Firearms	62.8	46.0	784	75.2	60.0	515	114.5	84.0	906	255.8	228.0	107
Burglary/B&E	--	--	1	--	--	2	37.5	43.5	6	--	--	0
Auto Theft	97.5	26.0	16	74.3	45.5	12	46.9	30.0	19	--	--	2
Larceny	21.5	12.0	93	16.5	15.0	76	25.4	20.0	104	--	--	1
Fraud	23.4	18.0	263	27.5	21.0	186	36.4	30.0	302	--	--	0
Embezzlement	17.7	20.0	3	16.8	8.0	5	23.8	22.5	6	--	--	0
Forgery/Counterfeiting	16.9	15.0	97	26.2	20.5	74	29.4	24.0	135	--	--	1
Bribery	54.0	43.0	4	--	--	1	--	--	1	--	--	0
Tax	28.4	24.5	9	--	--	2	43.3	34.0	3	--	--	0
Money Laundering	57.3	50.0	12	67.1	50.5	16	80.3	52.5	12	--	--	0
Racketeering/Extortion	103.1	71.5	46	166.6	117.0	26	159.5	120.0	31	187.3	180.0	30
Gambling/Lottery	--	--	2	--	--	1	--	--	0	--	--	0
Civil Rights	--	--	1	--	--	2	56.9	21.0	4	--	--	1
Immigration	32.1	27.0	1,797	38.7	30.0	1,137	43.9	34.5	1,374	--	--	2
Pornography/Prostitution	115.3	70.5	18	139.8	91.5	6	58.6	57.0	9	--	--	2
Prison Offenses	13.1	10.0	75	19.4	18.0	43	22.6	21.0	73	48.8	41.0	21
Administration of Justice Offenses	19.9	15.0	49	46.5	33.0	27	41.7	34.5	38	252.0	300.0	3
Environmental/Wildlife	14.7	10.0	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
National Defense	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Antitrust	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Food & Drug	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	20.9	16.0	27	33.1	24.0	18	48.5	41.0	19	48.6	41.0	11

²Career offender information is based on the recommendation of the probation officer in the PSR, if information from the sentencing court was missing or unavailable. As a result, the number of career offenders represented here is higher than the number reported in Tables 20 and 22.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2002 Datafile, USSCFY02.

Table 7

**AVERAGE LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2002**

PRIMARY OFFENSE	National			First Circuit		
	Mean Months	Median Months	Number	Mean Months	Median Months	Number
TOTAL	54.7	30.0	53,886	65.2	46.0	1,675
Murder	235.4	180.0	83	---	---	0
Manslaughter	39.6	27.0	56	---	---	0
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	183.0	126.0	64	---	---	0
Sexual Abuse	62.0	36.0	185	---	---	0
Assault	38.7	27.0	386	6.3	4.0	15
Robbery	92.4	71.0	1,595	95.4	82.0	40
Arson	93.0	60.0	60	---	---	1
Drugs - Trafficking	74.3	57.0	24,074	82.9	60.0	994
Drugs - Communication Facility	51.1	48.0	383	62.3	48.0	9
Drugs - Simple Possession	17.8	6.0	183	---	---	1
Firearms	71.0	45.0	4,736	37.6	30.0	113
Burglary/B&E	21.1	16.0	37	---	---	1
Auto Theft	60.3	24.0	125	174.9	36.0	12
Larceny	15.1	12.0	943	11.9	12.0	20
Fraud	19.6	14.0	4,688	17.3	12.0	138
Embezzlement	7.9	4.0	391	4.6	2.0	11
Forgery/Counterfeiting	17.4	14.0	879	14.5	15.0	102
Bribery	25.7	12.0	81	14.0	12.0	4
Tax	17.3	12.0	330	7.3	5.3	8
Money Laundering	47.6	33.0	731	40.8	36.0	37
Racketeering/Extortion	88.2	60.0	755	72.0	46.0	132
Gambling/Lottery	11.9	10.0	31	---	---	0
Civil Rights	42.1	24.0	56	---	---	2
Immigration	25.3	24.0	10,912	29.1	27.0	166
Pornography/Prostitution	53.8	33.0	607	41.8	28.5	20
Prison Offenses	18.6	14.0	287	16.2	16.5	4
Administration of Justice Offenses	23.1	15.0	682	21.7	16.5	22
Environmental/Wildlife	10.4	10.0	45	8.7	8.0	3
National Defense	149.0	56.5	8	---	---	0
Antitrust	14.3	12.0	9	---	---	0
Food & Drug	20.1	12.0	21	---	---	1
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	17.9	12.0	461	20.3	18.0	4

Of the 64,366 guideline cases, 10,480 cases were excluded for one or more of the following reasons: zero months prison ordered (9,373), missing primary offense category (393) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (1,051).

Of the 2,019 guideline cases from the First Circuit, 344 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: zero prison months ordered (323), missing primary offense category (5) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (21).

SOURCE: United States Sentencing Commission, Office of Policy Analysis, 2002 Datafile, OPAFY02.